

1 - 2001 4 14

1. p , $f : \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$
 \cdot, \mathbb{Z} .

(1) $m \equiv n \pmod{p}$ $f(m) = f(n)$,

(2) m, n , $f(mn) = f(m)f(n)$.

2. $O_1O_2O_3O_4$ P 가 $i = 1, 2, 3, 4$
 \cdot, P $\overrightarrow{O_iO_{i+1}}, \overrightarrow{O_iO_{i-1}}$
 A_i, B_i ℓ PA_i, PB_i
 $\overline{PA_i} \cdot \overline{PB_i}$ 가 ℓ ℓ_i ,
 $\ell_1 = \ell_3, \ell_2 = \ell_4$ $O_1O_2O_3O_4$ 가 \cdot ,
 \overrightarrow{XY} X Y , $O_0 = O_4, O_5 =$
 O_1 .

3. $x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2 = 1, y_1^2 + y_2^2 + \dots + y_n^2 = 1$
 x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n ,

$$(x_1y_2 - x_2y_1)^2 \leq 2 \left| 1 - \sum_{k=1}^n x_k y_k \right|$$

\cdot , 가 \cdot .